FRANCOPHONE GHOST STORIES African and Afro-Atlantic Narratives from Beyond the Grave 3430 FREN 356 01

Fall 2022 Seminar: Mon./Wed. 11:30am-12:45pm Location: AAC-231 Conducted in French

Prof. Doyle Calhoun (he/him | il/lui)

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Seabury Hall S-006

Open office hours: Mon./Wed. 2pm-4pm

Make an appointment: https://calendly.com/doylecalhoun

OVERVIEW

To exorcise not in order to chase away the ghosts, but this time to grant them the right...to...a hospitable memory...out of a concern for iustice.

-JACQUES DERRIDA, Specters of Marx (1994)

Ghosts are part of modern life. The ghost, sociologist Avery Gordon reminds us, is simply a form by which something lost, or barely visible, makes itself known to us. This seminar explores post-humous narration in the literatures of Africa and the Caribbean, focusing on ghostly, otherworldly, non-human, and (un)dead narrators who tell their story from beyond the grave. Over the course of the semester, students will encounter narrators who have drowned, disappeared, exploded, or been devoured by sharks. We will read a novel narrated by a dead queen reincarnated as a moth, another by the furniture and inanimate objects belonging to a dead woman. These spectral voices provide haunting supplements to histories of slavery, colonization, gender violence, clandestine migration, and terrorism. In addition to literature and film, we will read key critical and theoretical texts on narratology, the uncanny, haunting, Black Atlantic history, and decolonial theory. *Ghost Stories* explores (1) how phantom narrators unsettle our understanding of narration and (2) how literature helps us to reckon with what modern History has rendered ghostly. What can the dead teach us about living in a time of unfinished decolonization? How can literature help us to learn to live with ghosts?

In this course, students will develop the skills of close reading; learn to engage with secondary literature (literary criticism, decolonial theory); and connect formal and thematic analysis of texts/films with theoretical insights in order to make interpretive claims.

REQUIRED MATERIALS

Purchase these at the Trinity Bookstore. If purchasing elsewhere, ensure you have the correct edition (refer to the ISBN number). All other materials (readings, films) will be made available to you online or in PDF format.

- Mahi BINEBINE, Les Étoiles de Sidi Moumen (Paris: Flammarion, 2010), ISBN 9782081236363, 154 pp.
- Fatou DIOME, Kétala (Paris: Flammarion, 2006), ISBN 9782290001547, 286 pp.
- David DIOP, Frère d'âme (Paris: Seuil, 2018), ISBN 9782757875964, 176 pp.
- Fabienne KANOR, Humus (Paris: Gallimard, 2006), ISBN 9782070780853, 249 pp.
- Koulsy Lamko, *La phalène des collines* (Paris: Le Serpent à plumes, 2002), ISBN 9782842613341, 215 pp. ** This book is out of print; I will make a scanned copy available for you on Moodle.

SCHEDULE

This schedule is subject to revision. We will read/screen materials in both French and English as well as in translation (Arabic, Wolof); all discussion and written work will take place in French.

	I. An invitation to haunting 'communiquer avec les invisibles, écouter les spectre -ELSA DORLIN	·s'
	Week 1	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Wed. Sept. 7	1. WATCH: [vidéo, 5 min.] Dorothée Munyaneza (avec Elsa Dorlin, Elodie Paul, Stéphanie Coudert), « Moi, toi, nous Tituba » (2022) L'ADN Dance Living Lab # 2 (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ws5jY8YkW8g)	 archives Salem Witchcraft Papers, No. 125: Tituba (1692) Qu'est-ce qu'un fantôme ? Description et survol du cours
	Week 2	·
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Sept. 12	 READ: Saidiya Hartman, "Venus in Two Acts," Small Axe 26 (2008), pp. 1-14; Avery Gordon, "Chapter One: Her Shape and His Hand," in Ghostly Matters: Haunting and the Sociological Imagination (2008), pp. 3-28 COMPLETE: Pre-course survey on Moodle REVIEW: syllabus, including schedule and course policies, and community guidelines; come to class with any questions or suggestions RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #1 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm 	 Étymologies, définitions Discuss critical readings, theoretical approaches & orientations
	II. Specters of slavery 'The promiscuity of the archive begets a wide array of reanone are capable of resuscitating the girl' -SAIDIYA HARTMAN	ding
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Wed. Sept. 14	1. READ: i. Fabienne Kanor, Humus (2006), up to "la vieille" (pp. 13–27) [including epigraphs] ii. Jan Alber, "Unnatural Narrative," Handbook of Narratology (2014), pp. 887–95	 [théorie] La narration 'autothanatographique'; "unnatural narrative" [archives] Louis Mosnier,
	Week 3	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Sept. 19 CLASS ON ZOOM	 READ: Fabienne Kanor, Humus (2006), up to "l'amazone" (pp. 29-77) RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #2 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm (Questions for Lynn Palermo) 	Discuss Humus, Humus in translation [see announcements/email for Zoom link]

Wed. Sept. 21 CLASS ON ZOOM	1. READ: Fabienne Kanor, <i>Humus</i> (2006), up to "les jumelles" (pp. 79–123)	Translating Humus with Prof. Lynn Palermo [see announcements/email for Zoom link]		
Week 4 N.B.: In-class presentations start this week				
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class		
Mon. Sept. 26 (Rosh Hashanah)	 READ: Fabienne Kanor, Humus (2006), up to "la reine" (pp. 125-65) OPTIONAL: Podcast "Ghost Stories about the Transatlantic Slave Trade" (https://macmillan.yale.edu/news/ghost-stories-about-transatlantic-slave-trade) 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Humus		
Wed. Sept. 28	1. READ: Fabienne Kanor, <i>Humus</i> (2006), up to "la mère" (pp. 167–215)	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Humus		
	Week 5			
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class		
Mon. Oct. 3	 FINISH: Fabienne Kanor, Humus (2006) RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #3 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Humus		
	III. Specters of war 'This is a story within a story—so slippery at the edges that on where it started and whether it will ever end.' -MICHEL-ROLPH TROUILLOT	ne wonders		
Wed. Oct. 5 (Yom Kippur)	 WATCH: [vidéo, 13 min.] émission Xorom (Sénégal) sur l'histoire des tirailleurs sénégalais (https://youtu.be/zWiXzMFnmmw) READ: David Diop, Frère d'âme (2018), up to VIII (pp. 11-41) 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Frère d'âme, les massacres de Thiaroye et de Chasselay ➤ Discuss mid-term project		
	Week 6			
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class		
Mon., Oct. 10 NO CLASS (Trinity Days)	**Continue reading David Diop, Frère d'âme (2018) [to be finished be	by Wednesday		
Wed. Oct. 12	 FINISH: David Diop, Frère d'âme (2018) READ: Sigmund Freud, "The Uncanny (1919)," trans. David McLintock SUBMIT: 1 para. proposal for mid-term project in lieu of reading response OPTIONAL: Calhoun, "How War—and Racism—Makes Monsters out of Men," Public Books (2021) (https://www.publicbooks.org/how-war-and-racism-makesmonsters-out-of-men/) 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Frère d'âme, Freud & "The Uncanny"		
	IV. Specters of genocide 'We are refusing to bury our dead. Some people say the genever took placeThese corpses will stayas a testimony to the -JOSEPH NSENGIMANA			
	Week 7			
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class		
Mon. Oct. 17	1. READ: i. Koulsy Lamko, <i>La phalène des collines</i> (2002), up to ch. 5 (pp. 11-62)	Presenter(s): > Écrire par devoir de mémoire : Rwanda après le genocide		

	 ii. "Portraits of reconciliation," New York Times (https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2014/04/06/magazi ne/06-pieter-hugo-rwanda-portraits.html) RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #4 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm 	Discuss La phalène, "Portraits"
Wed. Oct. 19	1. READ: Koulsy Lamko, <i>La phalène des collines</i> (2002), up to ch. 6 (pp. 63–87)	Presenter(s): Discuss La phalène
	Week 8	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Oct. 24 (Mid-term)	 READ: Koulsy Lamko, La phalène des collines (2002), up to ch. 10 (pp. 88–139) **No reading response this week; continue working on your midterm project 	Presenter(s): ➤ Workshop and discussion of final projects ➤ Discuss La phalène
Wed. Oct. 26	1. READ: Koulsy Lamko, <i>La phalène des collines</i> (2002), up to ch. 12 (pp. 140-70)	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss La phalène
Fri. Oct. 28	**MID-TERM PROJECT DUE FRIDAY, OCT.	28 BY NOON**
	V. Specters of the Atlantic 'Then came the men with eyes heavy as anchors/who sank with -DEREK WALCOTT	out tombs'
	Week 9	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Oct. 31 (Halloween)	 FINISH: Koulsy Lamko, La phalène des collines (2002) RESPOND: mid-term survey/feedback on Moodle 	> [projection du film] Mati Diop, Atlantique (2019), location TBD
Wed. Nov. 2	 WATCH: i. [court métrage, 16 min.] Mati Diop, Atlantiques (2009) ii. John Carpenter, The Fog (1980) [not the 2005 remake!] RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #5 on Moodle by Tuesday at 8pm **Revise your mid-term paper [final version will be due on Wednesday, November 9th] 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Atlantique(s), The Fog
	VI. Memory & inheritance 'Lorsque quelqu'un meurt, nul ne se soucie de la tristesse de se –FATOU DIOME	es meubles'
	Week 10	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Nov. 7	 READ: Fatou Diome, Kétala (2006), "Prologue" (pp. 9–27) Susan Lanser, "Queering Narrative Voice," Textual Practice 32.6 (2018), 923–37 RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #6 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm 	Presenter(s): Discuss Kétala, Lanser Qu'est-ce que la théorie « queer » ?
Wed. Nov. 9	1. READ: Fatou Diome, <i>Kétala</i> (2006), up to ch. III (pp. 31–71) **Final date to submit revision of mid-term assignment [submit on Moodle before class]	Presenter(s): > L'homosexualité au Senégal > Discuss Kétala

	Week 11	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Nov. 14	1. READ: Fatou Diome, <i>Kétala</i> (2006), up to ch. V (pp. 73-111)	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Kétala
Wed. Nov. 16	1. READ: Fatou Diome, Kétala (2006), up to part II (pp. 113–141)	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Kétala
	Week 12	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Nov. 21	 READ: Fatou Diome, <i>Kétala</i> (2006), up to ch. VII (pp. 145–91) RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #7 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss final project ➤ Discuss Kétala
Wed. Nov. 23 NO CLASS (Thanksgiving recess)	**Continue reading <i>Kétala</i> ; to be finished over break.	,
	Week 13	
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
	 FINISH: Fatou Diome, Kétala (2006) SUBMIT: 1-2 para. proposal for final project including selective bibliography in lieu of reading response by 8pm on Sunday 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Kétala
	VII. Terror & taboo 'I tried to deliver this message to them, but I couldn't find an -SAID IN PARADISE NOW	other way.'
Wed. Nov. 30	 READ: Mahi Binebine, Les Étoiles de Sidi Moumen (2010), ch. 1-3 (pp. 9-25) Adriana Cavarero, "Suicidal horrorism," in Horrorism:	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Les Étoiles, Cavarero
	Week 14	1
Date	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Mon. Dec. 5	 READ: Mahi Binebine, Les Étoiles de Sidi Moumen (2010), ch. 4-9 (pp. 27-83) RESPOND: Submit your Reading Response #8 on Moodle by Sunday at 8pm OPTIONAL: Watch Les Chevaux de Dieu (2012); read Calhoun, "Dead Narrators, Queer Terrorists," New Literary History 53.2 (2022), pp. 285-304 	Presenter(s): ➤ Discuss Les Étoiles
Wed. Dec. 7	1. READ: Mahi Binebine, Les Étoiles de Sidi Moumen (2010), ch. 10-13 (pp. 85-119)	Presenter(s): Discuss Les Étoiles
	Week 15	<u> </u>
	Before class (devoirs)	In class
Date		<u> </u>
	1. FINISH: Mahi Binebine, <i>Les Étoiles de Sidi Moumen</i> (2010), ch. 14–18 (pp. 121–154)	 Roundtable and workshopping of final projects

Wednesday, October 12	Proposal for final project due before class
Friday, October 26	Mid-term project due by noon
Wednesday, November 9	Revisions to mid-term project due before class
Monday, November 28	Proposal for final project due before class
Monday, December 19	Final project due by noon

IMPORTANT COLLEGE DATES

Tuesday, September 13	Add/Drop Period ends; last day to declare a class P/LP/F
Monday, October 24	Mid-term; last day to withdraw from Fall Term courses
Wednesday, November 16	Add/Drop for Spring 2023 courses begins
Monday, December 12	Last day of classes; last day to change P/LP/F to letter grade

REQUIREMENTS & GRADING

Grading rubric	
Reading responses (see below)	10%
Class participation & discussion	15%
Oral presentation (see below)	
Textual analysis (see below)	25%
Final project (see below)	30%

Reading responses

On a regular basis during the semester (8 in total), you will prepare a short, written response to the materials scheduled for that session (no more than one page double-spaced). This might take the form of prose, bulleted notes, or questions you would like to raise; the 'Reading Note' in the Moodle module for the session will provide specific guidance in terms of what to address in your writing for that week. This will not be graded, except as complete/incomplete, but I will read these closely and provide feedback. Submit your response as a PDF via Moodle before 8pm the day before it is due. If you are presenting on a day on which a reading response is due, your presentation counts in lieu of a reading response.

Assignment I // Oral presentation

Once during the semester, you will be responsible for a 10-minute presentation that focuses on a close-reading and analysis of one of the primary (literature, film) or secondary (theory, criticism) works scheduled for that week. *In the case of primary texts*, you should select a passage or clip with which to begin our discussion of the given work; explain the significance of the selection within the work as a whole; highlight what you see as its most salient or interesting formal features; and craft a series of 2–3 questions to guide our in-class discussion. *In the case of secondary texts*, you should identify the major claims or argument of the article/essay; support your understanding of the author's argument with 2–3 carefully chosen citations; and articulate the relevance/importance of the article/essay to the primary work on our syllabus—in other words, how does this critical text illuminate our understanding of the literary or cinematic work? I encourage you to meet with me during office hours before your presentation to discuss your ideas. The goal is not simply to demonstrate your mastery of a text, but rather *to invite you to think as a teacher and to read as a critic*, bringing the rest of our class into conversation by way of your observations and questions.

Assignment II (mid-term) // Textual Analysis

A short, 2 to 3-page (850–1,000 words) close-reading of a passage, short excerpt, or sequence from one of the primary works on our syllabus. This exercise is not a book report or summary, but rather a careful

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textual/visual/sonic/haptic analysis intended to train students to read, listen and watch closely. Focus should be given to formal features, poetics, and narrative techniques and how these relate to a broader claim or argument about the given work. Before mid-term, you will submit a short (1-paragraph) proposal to me identifying the passage/excerpt you will analyze and formulating a tentative claim or thesis. This may be an extension and complexification of your Assignment I, if you chose to present on a primary work. Writing is a process, and therefore you will have a chance to revisit and revise this work. Your final grade will be a weighted average of your first draft (0.75) and your revision (0.25).

Assignment III (final) // Final Paper or Annotated Syllabus

A 6- to 8-page (approx. 2,000 words) term paper that brings one or more aesthetic works in conversation with relevant theory and criticism. The idea is to put one or more primary works in conversation with a critical or theoretical term or concept. Students may choose to draw on additional examples from literature, film, or television not featured on the syllabus, but at least one of the aesthetic works analyzed in this paper should come from our shared syllabus. Alternatively, students may decide to design their own course syllabus related to themes, readings, or questions related to but beyond the scope of this course. In this case, students will be responsible for crafting a course description (articulating a topic, approach, justification, and goals) along with an annotated reading list and itinerary (a schedule of readings or sequencing of topics). I will provide sample annotated syllabi from previous courses as examples for students interested in pursuing this option. Toward the end of the semester, you will submit a proposal that outlines your topic; you will receive written feedback from me, along with relevant bibliographic recommendations to assist in your drafting.

COURSE POLICIES

Communication

The best way to reach me is via email (doyle.calhoun@trincoll.edu). If you have not received a response from me within 24 hours, please email me again. "Open office hours" are intended as a resource for you! Please come see me if you want to chat, go over any course material, talk about your interests, or discuss something that came up in class. If my office hours do not work with your schedule, please write to me with some proposed meeting dates/times.

Absences & late work

I understand and appreciate that we all have constraints and commitments outside of the classroom, and that these occasionally take priority. That being said, out of respect for me and your classmates, show up to class on time and try to let me know in advance if you will be missing class for a personal or professional reason, or for a religious holiday not observed by the Trinity calendar; you will be responsible for making up any missed work and for getting the seminar notes from a classmate. More than three unexcused absences during the semester may negatively impact your grade. At the very least, it will result in a conversation with me about attendance and how we can make this course work for you. Once during the semester, you are each entitled to a grace/mental health day which will not count toward unexcused absences, no questions asked; please write to me beforehand or after the fact—something to the effect of, "Professor, I am taking a day for my well-being; thanks for your understanding." I am happy to grant extensions for written work, but you must notify me at least 48 hours in advance of the deadline.

Classroom etiquette

This is a discussion-based seminar, and it is important that everyone feels heard and comfortable testing out thoughts or new ideas. If you tend to find speaking up in class difficult, challenge yourself to contribute; if this comes naturally to you, and you find yourself speaking up regularly or dominating conversation, consider practicing restraint and leaving space for your classmates. Occasionally, I will bring in observations or comments from your Reading Responses as a means of sparking discussion. If something was said in class that made you feel uncomfortable, please speak with me or email me about it. You will also have opportunities during the semester to provide anonymous feedback. Please silence your cellphones and keep these stowed away during class. I would prefer you to take notes by hand on a tablet or paper as opposed to your computer and to keep your computer closed unless it is to access digital

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readings. If you have an accommodation that you believe is in conflict with any of my course policies, please let me know and we will find a solution.

Working with difficult content

As you might gather from the course description and schedule, this course covers terrain that is challenging, disturbing, and, at times, may be uncomfortable or upsetting. The novels, films, and critical readings in this course deal with violent histories that are difficult to face. For this reason, I will accompany individual readings/screenings with a 'Reading/Screening Note' in Moodle not only to help guide our analysis of texts and films and spark discussion, but also to help us prepare in advance for material that I anticipate might be especially difficult. Ultimately, it is up to you whether you read or watch any particular text or film; I am available to work with you on accommodations or adjustments to assignments and to discuss any concerns, questions, or reactions you might have. I encourage you to push yourselves to have difficult conversations and to grow as readers and critics; that being said, if at any time you feel the need to step outside of class during a discussion, you may do so without academic penalty.

As a class, we should strive to be generous and understanding interlocutors. We each will respond differently to this material. This course therefore will also be an exercise in learning what it means to engage collectively and honestly with texts that challenge us while respecting one another's limits. In my own work, when faced with the task of thinking, reading, and writing about difficult material, I often revisit this citation from the psychoanalyst Jacqueline Rose: "We need to find a language that will allow us to recognise why, in a world of rampant inequality and injustice, people are driven to do things that we hate. Without claiming to know too much. Without condescension." We will work together to develop this language.

Intellectual honesty

In accordance with Trinity's Student Integrity Contract, which you have all agreed to uphold at matriculation, all work for this course must be your own, original, and produced specifically for this course. If you cite text, images, or ideas from somewhere else, you must accurately and transparently document your sources. The use of translation software, including Google Translate and Reverso, to translate full phrases, sentences, or paragraphs is prohibited; it defeats the purpose of assignments, and is easily detectable. I welcome you, instead, to make use of French-language dictionaries and thesauruses (WordReference.com is a good resource for beginners). If you have questions about what does or does not constitute cheating or plagiarism, ask me; you will not be penalized for asking me in advance about what might or might not be plagiarism for a given assignment. I am required to report and pursue any cases of academic dishonesty. For more information on Trinity's policies, see the section on "Intellectual Honesty" in the *Trinity College Student Handbook*.

Diversity & inclusion

It is my goal to make my classroom a learning environment that supports a diversity of thoughts, perspectives and experiences, and honors your identities. To help me accomplish this goal:

- Please let me know if you have a preferred name or pronouns which are not listed on your official record.
- If you feel like your performance in the class is being impacted by your experiences outside of class, please do not hesitate to come and talk with me.
- As a participant in this course, you should strive to honor the diversity of your classmates and to contribute to making this an open and welcoming learning environment for everyone.

 Microaggressions will not be tolerated.
- We are all human. If something was said by me or someone else in class that upset you or was in violation
 of our community guidelines (see Moodle), please let me know.

Accessibility & accommodations

Trinity College is committed to creating an inclusive and accessible learning environment consistent with the Americans with Disabilities Act. Students who may require accommodations in order to participate fully in this class should contact the Student Accessibilities Resource Center (<u>SARC@trincoll.edu</u>) as soon as possible to explore what arrangements need to be made to assure access. Please let me know if you

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have approval for academic accommodations by the end of week two of classes, so that we can discuss how I can best meet your needs. Please note that for students with accommodations approved after the start of the semester, a minimum of 10 days' notice is required. If you have not yet established services but have a short-term or long-term condition or concern that requires accommodation, I urge you to reach out to SARC; I'm happy to speak with you directly if you feel you might be a candidate for their services.

Feedback

I welcome your input on how I might improve my teaching throughout the course. Please feel free to contact me directly if you would like to discuss things that can be improved or to let me know what is working especially well. I will ask for your written feedback at a few points during the semester.

Counseling & Wellness Center

Your mental health and wellbeing are important to me. The Trinity Counseling & Wellness Center is a good starting point for students interested in a range of counseling and psychological services; all services provided by the center are free, and all contact with members of the staff is privileged and confidential. The center is located at 135 Allen Place and can be reached by telephone at (860) 297-2415.

Student emergency & equity fund (SEEF)

Students may apply for financial support for significant, unforeseen, unavoidable emergencies and unexpected expenses. These include *but are not limited to* expenses related to illness, food insecurity, travel costs for a family emergency, or loss of essential personal belongings due to theft or natural disaster. Students may apply online here.

Acknowledgment

We acknowledge and pay our respects to the traditional custodians of the unceded territory on which we work, learn, and teach, who for generations have stewarded the lands and waterways of the Kwinitekw/Connecticut River valley, especially the Wangunks, Podunks, Tunxis, and Sicaog. We also acknowledge and remember that Trinity College remains entangled in and continues to benefit from the history of chattel slavery and white supremacy. While scholarship can inform, implicate, explicate, and edify, it is no substitute for justice, historical reparations, or the repatriation of stolen land.